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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To improve the military justice system, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. TURNER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on _____

A BILL

To improve the military justice system, and for other
purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Military Justice Over-
5 sight and Refinement Act of 2020”.

6 **SECTION 2. BRIEFING ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MILI-**
7 **TARY JUSTICE REFORM.**

8 Not later than 180 days after the date of the enact-
9 ment of this Act, the Judge Advocates General of the

1 Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the Coast Guard, and
2 the Staff Judge Advocate to the Commandant of the Ma-
3 rine Corps shall each provide to the Committee on Armed
4 Services of the House of Representatives a briefing on the
5 results on the review and assessment conducted under sec-
6 tion 946(f)(1) of title 10, United States Code (article
7 146(f)(1) of the Uniform Code of Military Justice). Each
8 briefing shall include recommendations for improvements
9 to the Uniform Code of Military Justice based on the re-
10 sults of such review and assessment.

11 **SEC. 3. BRIEFING SPECIAL VICTIMS' COUNSEL PROGRAM.**

12 (a) BRIEFING REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Judge Ad-
14 vocates General of the Army, the Navy, the Air Force,
15 and the Coast Guard, and the Staff Judge Advocate to
16 the Commandant of the Marine Corps shall each provide
17 to the congressional defense committees a briefing on the
18 status of the Special Victims' Counsel program of the
19 Armed Force concerned.

20 (b) ELEMENTS.—Each briefing under subsection (a)
21 shall include, with respect to the Special Victims Counsel
22 program of the Armed Force concerned, the following:

23 (1) An assessment of whether the Armed Force
24 is in compliance with the provisions of the National
25 Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020 re-

1 lating to the Special Victims Counsel program and,
2 if not, what steps have been taken to achieve compli-
3 ance with such provisions.

4 (2) An estimate of the average caseload of each
5 Special Victims' Counsel.

6 (3) A description of any staffing shortfalls in
7 the Special Victims' Counsel program or other pro-
8 grams of the Armed Force resulting from the addi-
9 tional responsibilities required of the Special Vic-
10 tims' Counsel program under the National Defense
11 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020.

12 (4) An explanation of the ability of Special Vic-
13 tims' Counsel to adhere to requirement that a coun-
14 sel respond to a request for services within 72 hours
15 of receiving such request.

16 (5) An assessment of the feasibility of providing
17 cross-service Special Victims' Counsel representation
18 in instances where a Special Victims' Counsel from
19 a different Armed Force is co-located with a victim
20 at a remote base.

21 **SEC. 4. POLICY ON SEPARATION OF VICTIM AND ACCUSED**
22 **AT MILITARY SERVICE ACADEMIES.**

23 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary of Defense shall,
24 in consultation with the Secretaries of the military depart-
25 ments and the Superintendent of each military service

1 academy, prescribe in regulations a policy under which as-
2 sociation between a cadet or midshipman of a military
3 service academy who is the alleged victim of a sexual as-
4 sault and the accused is minimized while both parties com-
5 plete their course of study at the academy.

6 (b) ELEMENTS.—The Secretary of Defense shall en-
7 sure that the policy developed under subsection (a)—

8 (1) is fair to the both the alleged victim and the
9 accused; and

10 (2) provides for the confidentiality of the par-
11 ties involved.

12 (c) MILITARY SERVICE ACADEMY DEFINED.—The
13 term “military service academy” means the following:

14 (1) The United States Military Academy.

15 (2) The United States Naval Academy.

16 (3) The United States Air Force Academy.

17 (4) The United States Coast Guard Academy.

18 **SEC. 5. MODIFICATION OF REPORTING AND DATA COLLEC-**
19 **TION ON VICTIMS OF SEXUAL OFFENSES.**

20 Section 547 of the John S. McCain National Defense
21 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019 (Public Law 115–
22 232; 10 U.S.C. 1561 note) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a)—

24 (A) in paragraph (1)—

1 (i) by striking “accused of” and in-
2 serting “suspected of”; and

3 (ii) by striking “assault” and insert-
4 ing “offense”;

5 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “accused
6 of” and inserting “suspected of”; and

7 (C) in paragraph (3)—

8 (i) by striking “assaults” and insert-
9 ing “offenses”; and

10 (ii) by striking “an accusation” and
11 inserting “suspicion of”;

12 (2) by redesignating subsection (b) as sub-
13 section (c);

14 (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
15 lowing new subsection:

16 “(b) GUIDANCE REQUIRED.—The Secretary of De-
17 fense shall issue guidance to ensure the uniformity of the
18 data collected by each Armed Force for purposes of sub-
19 section (a). At a minimum, such guidance shall estab-
20 lish—

21 “(1) standardized methods for the collection of
22 the data required to be reported under such sub-
23 section; and

1 “(2) standardized definitions for the terms ‘sex-
2 ual offense’, ‘collateral misconduct’, and ‘adverse ac-
3 tion.’”; and

4 (4) by amending subsection (c), as so redesign-
5 nated, to read as follows:

6 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 “(1) The term ‘covered individual’ means an in-
8 dividual who is identified in the case files of a mili-
9 tary criminal investigative organization as a victim
10 of a sexual offense that occurred while that indi-
11 vidual was serving on active duty as a member of
12 the Armed Forces.

13 “(2) The term ‘suspected of’, when used with
14 respect to a covered individual suspected of collateral
15 misconduct or crimes as described in subsection (a),
16 means that an investigation by a military criminal
17 investigative organization reveals facts and cir-
18 cumstances that would lead a reasonable person to
19 believe that the individual committed an offense
20 under chapter 47 of title 10, United States Code
21 (the Uniform Code of Military Justice).”.

1 **SEC. 6. GUARDIAN AD LITEM PROGRAM FOR MINOR DE-**
2 **PENDENTS OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED**
3 **FORCES.**

4 Section 540L(b)(1) of the National Defense Author-
5 ization Act for Fiscal Year 2020 (Public Law 116–92; 133
6 Stat. 1373) is amended by adding before the period at
7 the end the following: “, including an assessment of the
8 feasibility and advisability of establishing a guardian ad
9 litem program for military dependents living outside the
10 United States”.